THE COINS OF HAROLD I.

By H. ALEXANDER PARSONS.

SMS in the case of Harthacnut, the same remarkable feature of multiplicity of type is evident in the standard works on the coins of Harold I. These works are, for all practical purposes, Hildebrand's Anglo-Saxon Coins in the Royal Swedish Cabinet, 1881, The Silver Coins of England, by Edward Hawkins, third edition, 1887, and A Catalogue of English Coins in the British Museum, Anglo-Saxon series, volume ii, 1893. In the first-named work five types, besides varieties, are given to the reign. In the second, five types also appear, and in the third, six types, with the addition of a number of varieties. Having regard to the fact that Harold reigned over England for only four years and four months, that is, from November 12th, 1035, to March 17th, 1040, it will at once be seen how improbable it is that so many types of coins, in the sense that is applied to the term type, namely an issue of money as distinct from a variation of design, were authorised in a reign of such short duration. Hildebrand himself appears to have realised this, since he states, in his prefatorial remarks, that only his Types A and B, with variety Ba, are normal English types, and adds that the others were due to the carelessness, or to the fancies of the die-sinkers. The British Museum Catalogue, besides increasing the number of types, does not make any such qualification, and it, in common with Hildebrand, indicates that all the issues described are of Anglo-Saxon origin, an opinion with which the present writer will be compelled regretfully to disagree. I say regretfully, because the coins I question as being of Anglo-Saxon origin include the only

¹ "The Anglo-Saxon Coins of Harthacnut," British Numismatic Journal, 1914.

type of Harold I on which the word PACX occurs, and it therefore eliminates from the series of coins of this country an issue of remarkable design which might otherwise have had possibilities of reference to an interesting event in Anglo-Danish history.

Before, therefore, regard can be had to the number and order of the undoubted Anglo-Saxon types and varieties of coins of Harold I, it will be necessary to review the published types and varieties of the coins and, where necessary, to delete from the series the pieces which cannot properly be regarded as of Anglo-Saxon origin. By this means only can a rightful view of the money of Harold I be obtained, for it will readily be seen that the incorporation of alien coins in the series would lead to misconception, and to theorising on wrong premises.

First of all it may be regarded as an axiom that the following types and varieties are undoubtedly of Anglo-Saxon origin:—

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Hildebrand Type A British Museum Type I Hawkins Type I , , , B , , , , , V, variety c , , , 2 , , B, variety a , , , , V , variety b
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We are left, therefore, to a consideration of the below-mentioned issues—

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I. Hildebrand Type A, variety a British Museum Type I, variety a
                    В,
                          " c British Museum Type VI
                    В,
 3.
                    C
4.
                                 British Museum Type IV
                    D
5.
                    D, variety a
                                                   ,, IV, variety a
 6.
                    E
                                                      II
7.
                                                             Hawkins Type 5
 8.
                                                   ,, III
                                                   ,, III, variety a
 9.
                                                      V, variety a
IO.
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The first of these equivocal issues, numbered I above, Hildebrand A, variety a, British Museum Catalogue I, variety a, is given in the standard works as a variety of type only, and its excessive rarity in a period of which numerous finds of coins have occurred, justifies this position quite apart from its general similarity to the main issue, for it is known only of Lincoln and Warwick. Although the engraving

of the bust in Hildebrand, copied in the British Museum Catalogue, has been badly done, giving the appearance of rude workmanship, a cast of the coin itself, Fig. 10, kindly provided by the Keeper of the Royal Cabinet at Stockholm, shows that the workmanship of the die is normal, and this is supported by the perfect regularity of the readings, which leave no room for doubt of the correct attribution of the coin to the Anglo-Saxon series. On this, the Lincoln piece, the moneyer's name is Lifing, which is not only a well-known and very frequent name on Anglo-Saxon issues, but also occurs in the main type, Hildebrand A, British Museum Catalogue I, of which the coin under discussion is a variety. The same remarks apply to the Warwick example, which discloses the Saxon name of Leofwig. The main departure from the general design of the issue consists in the introduction of an inner circle on the reverse, and this is no doubt due to the individuality of the die-sinker. The inner circle appears to be quite intentional and not merely the mark of the instrument used for spacing. As, therefore, the coins fall into the Anglo-Saxon series, a full description and an illustration of them will appear later as Fig. 10.

The next type on the list, No. 2, is Hildebrand B, variety b, and is unaccountably omitted from the British Museum Catalogue, which otherwise fairly closely follows Hildebrand. The coin is so obviously a "mule"-issue of Hildebrand's Types A and B, British Museum Catalogue Type I and Type V, variety c, that no further demonstration than is afforded by the illustration, Fig. 11, is necessary.

No. 3 on the list, Hildebrand B, variety c, British Museum Catalogue VI, is placeable in the same category as No. 1, the balance of evidence, based on the moneyers' and mint names on the coins known, being in favour of a British attribution. The chief variation from the main type is in the introduction of a large beaded head-dress, and it is represented by the mints of Cambridge, Lincoln, and Thetford. The moneyer, Eraric, on the coin bearing the last mint-name, is quite new to the series, but those on the coins of the first two mints, Swerting and Wulceet of Lincoln, and Wulfwine of Cambridge, are

well in evidence also on the coins of those mints in the main type. A full description of the coins will be given later amongst the Saxon issues—see Fig. 15.

No. 6 on the list, Hildebrand Type D, variety a, British Museum Catalogue, Type IV, variety a, is represented only by two mints, Lincoln and London. The illustration, Fig. 12, shows that it is of good Anglo-Saxon work, both as to size and execution, and no other conclusion can be arrived at than that it is an Anglo-Saxon "mule" issue. But as such it is rather deceptive, for although the obverse was struck from a Harold die of Type B in Hildebrand, British Museum Catalogue, Type V, variety c, the reverse does not appear amongst the types of Harold. It is one of the well-known issues of Harold's predecessor, Cnut, namely Type I of Hildebrand's arrangement of the coins of the latter king. There can be little doubt that the reverses of the "mule" coins under discussion were struck from old dies preserved from the latter part of the reign of Cnut, when Hildebrand Type I of that monarch was issued.

The unique coin represented in the British Museum Catalogue as Type III, variety a, and in Hawkins as Type 4, given as No. 9 on the list above, was found in the Thames in 1838, and appears to be a specimen of Cnut's Type H in Hildebrand, Type XVI in the British Museum Catalogue, overstruck with the name of Harold—see Fig. 1.





FIG. I.—PENNY OF CNUT OVERSTRUCK WITH THE NAME OF HAROLD.
BRITISH MUSEUM.

Although, therefore, a coin of the latter king, probably reissued at the opening of the reign by the partisans of Harold eager to advertise the claim of their candidate in the dispute for the throne with the adherents of Harthacnut, it cannot be regarded as one of Harold's issues of coins. No. 10 on the list, represented in the British Museum Catalogue as Type V, variety a, and in Hawkins as Type 3, is simply a variant of Hildebrand's Type B, variety a, British Museum Catalogue, Type V. The coins represented by it, all of York, are the result of an engraver's mistake in punching the obverse dies forward instead of backward, with a result that the impressions on the flans are retrograde, and the bust to right instead of to left. No doubt the mistake was observed at once and the dies destroyed, for I know of four specimens only, three in the Royal Cabinet at Stockholm, with the moneyers' names Othinn Ucedee and Witherine, and the fourth, also of the moneyer Witherine, in the cabinet of Mr. R. C. Lockett, F.S.A., by whose kindness I am able to illustrate the variety as Fig. 2.



FIG. 2.—VARIETY OF TYPE 2 OF HAROLD I WITH THE OBVERSE RETROGRADE.
R. C. LOCKETT.

No. 8 on the list of doubtful coins was considered by Hildebrand to be a coin of Harthacnut's, and with this conclusion I agree. It is one of that monarch's continental issues, as the type and moneyer clearly show. Compare Hauberg's *Myntforhold og Udmyntninger i Danmark indtil* 1146.

The doubtful types of Harold I now left for discussion are Hildebrand C, No. 4 on the list, Hildebrand D, No. 5 on the list, and Hildebrand E, No. 7 on the list. The last two are illustrated as Figs. 3 and 4 respectively.









FIGS. 3 AND 4.—DANISH COINS HITHERTO ATTRIBUTED TO HAROLD I. ROYAL CABINET, STOCKHOLM.

The coins of all these types do not, in the writer's opinion, belong to the Anglo-Saxon series. Apart from the cardinal fact that, in 6

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the short reign of Harold, there is no room for so many issues, the coins of these types are of excessive rarity, only about half a dozen in all being known to exist. It is evident also that they are not Anglo-Saxon "mule" coins, because there is no type of the obverses exactly similar in the Anglo-Saxon series. The great stumbling block to the deletion of the coins from the Anglo-Saxon series is the presence of Harold's name on the obverses, for a Harold of the time reigned only in England in contrast with Harold's predecessor Cnut, and with his successor Harthacnut, both of whom also held the sceptre of, and struck coins in Denmark at least, with resultant justification for transferring types of doubtful attribution to their continental dominions. The presence of Harold's name on the coins would be an almost insurmountable objection to the removal of the types under discussion in any other era than that being dealt with, but in our period it loses its importance when it is remembered that, not only were the English coins of the time the prototypes of the money of the princes of Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and the Northmen of Dublin, but they were very often slavishly copied by those princes in the inscriptions as well as in the types. Apart from coins bearing the names of Cnut and Harthacnut who, as before mentioned, both held sway abroad, coins of foreign origin are well known with the names of Anglo-Saxon sovereigns, who had no jurisdiction overseas, appearing on them, as, for instance, Ethelred II and Edward the Confessor. In illustration of this now well-known fact I illustrate from my own collection a penny of good workmanship issued ostensibly in the name of Ethelred II, but undoubtedly, from the reverse inscription, of Irish origin, for it was struck by Færemin, the wellknown moneyer of Sihtric III of Dublin, Fig. 5.



FIG. 5.—PENNY OF SIHTRIC III MODELLED ON ENGLISH TYPES. H. A. PARSONS.

A further illustration of the same anomaly is given by another coin, also from my cabinet, which, from its reverse inscription of GODPINE.ON.PIN, purports to have been struck at Winchester, but its obverse reading, SIHTRIC EVNVNE DYFLI, for Sihtric, King of Dublin, clearly proves it to be of Hiberno-Danish origin, Fig. 6.



FIG. 6.—PENNY OF SIHTRIC III MODELLED ON ENGLISH TYPES. H. A. PARSONS.

It must always be remembered that, at this period, the foreign princes, and not the English sovereigns, were the copyists. Therefore it was the die-sinker of Sihtric of Dublin who copied the Saxon reading of the obverse of the first coin and that of the reverse of the second piece. The same remarks apply to both Denmark and Sweden, as illustrated by two more coins from my collection which show—







FIGS. 7 AND 8.—COINS OF LUND IN SCANIA AND SIGTUNA IN SWEDEN BEARING ETHELRED II'S NAME. H. A. PARSONS.

- 1. A Danish piece of Lund in Scania with Ethelred's name on the obverse, Fig. 7, and
- 2. A Swedish coin struck at Sigtuna also showing Ethelred's name on the obverse, Fig. 8.

Ethelred II had no jurisdiction in Dublin or Denmark or Sweden. The existence, therefore, of the name of Harold on the obverse of the coins we are now reviewing is not, therefore, of itself, an insuperable objection to the transference of them to a foreign mint, for there is ample evidence of similar anomalies in the period. Turning now

to the reverse inscriptions on these types we find the following legends:—

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Hildebrand, Type C + EDPINE ON LVNDI , D + ILVHL ON LVNDI , E + VLFTL ON LVND , E + VLFTL ON LVND , E + VLFTL ON LVND
```

The mint name disclosed equally applies to London in Britain and to Lund, the then most important town in the East Denmark of the period. For a settlement of the question as to which of these two places the coins under discussion belong, consideration must be given to their designs, to the names of the moneyers, and to their places of discovery. Size and weight were factors of importance in separating the Anglo-Saxon coins prior to the reign of Cnut from foreign imitations of, or after, that time, since the latter, except in the case of the earliest money of Sweden, were generally smaller and lighter than their Saxon prototypes. But Cnut and Harold I issued, in England, small and light money, as the former did also in his foreign dominions, and arguments based on the weights of the coins are therefore rendered nugatory.

As regards the designs on the coins, the obverses of all the three issues, Hildebrand Types C, D, and E, are exactly the same, pointing to simultaneous issue of the pieces. The reverses, on the contrary, are of essentially different types, unknown on the true coins of Harold I, but in evidence upon the Anglo-Saxon money of Cnut. The reverse of Hildebrand C is similar to the numerous coins of Cnut known as Hildebrand Type H, the reverse of Hildebrand D of Harold I is identical with the coins of Cnut placed by Hildebrand as Type I, and the reverse of Hildebrand E of Harold I is almost the same as a very rare variety of coins of Cnut given by Hildebrand as Type F in his arrangement of the coins of that king.

The existence of these three doubtful Anglo-Saxon types is, therefore, due to the activities of a moneyer who muled an obverse die, which has no exactly similar prototype in the true Anglo-Saxon

series, with reverses struck from three different sorts of reverse irons. one of which, Hildebrand E, is also not exactly similar to any Anglo-Saxon type, although the two others are. This plethora of muled coins is a decided and well-known feature of the emanations from the then comparatively new mint of Lund in East Denmark, at which place were struck all sorts of coins of anomalous designs of an imitative character copied from, or based upon, Anglo-Saxon prototypes. This was a natural state of things in a country but newly providing itself with a metallic medium of exchange, and it is common to all similar experiments, our own country being no exception to the rule, for we see, in the sceatta series of the initial coinage of early Anglo-Saxon Britain, the same multiplicity of type and profusion of design to a great extent copied from Roman prototypes. But the Anglo-Saxon Britain of the eleventh century, the period we are considering, had quite settled down to a more or less regular system of monetary issues, whereas the Kingdom of Denmark was only just emerging from numismatic darkness, so the natural conclusion, on the evidence of the designs of the coins, is that they are the work of an imitator in the mint of Lund in East Denmark, rather than that they were the authorised issue of a die-sinker in Anglo-Saxon London. As it is considered that the king's name on the obverse of these coins is also imitative, the question arises as to which King of Denmark the coins belong, for they are too early in type to be rightly attributed to Harold Hein of that country, who reigned from 1075-1080 A.D. There seems to be no question that they belong to the time of Magnus the Good, 1042-1047 A.D., and proof of this will be now furnished.

As we should therefore expect, corroborative evidence of the above conclusion, based on the designs, is afforded by the moneyers' names disclosed on the reverses of the coins. These are:—

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Hildebrand Type C + EDPINE

,, D + ILVHL

,, E + VLFTL

,, E + VLFTL
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In the first, EDPINE, we have an undoubted Anglo-Saxon name, and without regard to other circumstances it affords no proof of the correctness of the proposition that the coins in question are Danish, although, on the other hand, it must not be inferred, necessarily, that the coin which bears it is of Saxon origin, for Anglo-Saxon names are well known on unequivocal Danish coins, and they represent slavish imitations of English inscriptions, the genuine names of Saxon moneyers in the service of the Danish crown, or the use of English dies taken by such moneyers to their new sphere of work, or reaching a foreign mint as plunder.

In the present instance the Danish origin of the coin bearing the name EDPINE is conclusively proved by the existence of a coin of Magnus the Good, the reverse of which was struck from the same die as the doubtful Anglo-Saxon piece under notice, and the obverse of which is clearly inscribed Manvs, one of the renderings of the name of Magnus the Good, the G of which is nearly always either omitted or softened into an H. This coin is illustrated in Hauberg's *Myntforhold og Udmyntninger i Danmark indtil* 1146, Pl. VI, No. 11, and as it is linked on by its reverse to No. 4 of our list, namely, Hildebrand C of Harold's types, which latter is connected with Nos. 5 and 6, Hildebrand Types D and E, through their identical obverses, it will readily be seen that all the coins must fall into the reign of Magnus.

But still further evidence of this is afforded by the other moneyers' names given, the next of which is ILVHL. This is probably intended for Iluhe, a name unknown on undoubted Anglo-Saxon money, being in evidence only on the coin under discussion, No. 5, Hildebrand D, and on a penny of Cnut of hybrid imitative type which is given by Hildebrand as Type I, variety a—No. 2511 in his coins of that king. On the other hand, the same name occurs on coins of undoubted Danish origin of Cnut the Great, Magnus the Good, and Svend Estridsen. There can therefore be little doubt that this moneyer worked only in Denmark, and that the coins are therefore Danish coins. The third and fourth names in evidence on these questioned Anglo-Saxon types are undoubtedly intended for Ulfcetel.

This name is Danish, and is in evidence on undoubted Danish coins issued before and after the time of Harold I.

On the whole, the evidence of the moneyers' names on all these three types is decidedly in support of the conclusion arrived at in connection with the designs.

But a third source of investigation is left, and it is of very considerable importance, probably of itself conclusive of the Danish origin of the types we are now discussing. I refer to the place of discovery of the coins I have questioned, for not a single one of those with the name of Harold clearly upon them has been discovered in this country. As previously indicated, the coins of these alleged Anglo-Saxon types are of extremely rare occurrence and, in spite of the wealth of Anglo-Danish coins in the Royal Cabinet at Stockholm, a wealth which is far greater than that of any other country, not even excepting Britain, not a single specimen of Hildebrand Type C is in the Royal Swedish collection, and Hildebrand bases his description of this type on a coin found at Lubeck and now in the museum at Stettin in Pomerania. A second example was in the collection of Mr. Petersen of Odensee. It was illustrated in his sale catalogue of May 21st, 1917, and it was there considered to have been found with the Stettin example. Of Hildebrand Type D but one example appears to be known, and of Type E two specimens. They are all in the Stockholm collection, which indicates discovery in Sweden, no doubt in that part of the modern kingdom which was formerly East Denmark; where most of the hoards of Anglo-Saxon coins have come to light. The evidence of the finds is therefore in favour of an allocation of all the coins to Lund in Scania rather than London in Britain.

Having now, it is hoped, settled the question of the true types and varieties of coins of Harold I, a description of them, in the order in which they were struck, will be given. The reasons for this order will appear later.

Type I; Hildebrand A; British Museum Catalogue I; Hawkins I.



FIG. 9.—HAROLD'S FIRST TYPE. H. A. PARSONS.

Obverse.—Helmeted bust to left, mantled.

Reverse.—A cross formed of four ovals; their bases united by circles enclosing a pellet.

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1036.

The example illustrated as Fig. 9 reads:-

Obverse. -+ HAROLDO REX

Reverse. -+ DVRSTAN ON STANF

Mints represented:-

Bath. Hereford. Romney. Bedford. Huntingdon. Salisbury. Bristol. Ilchester. Shaftesbury. Buckingham. "Iothab." Shrewsbury. Cambridge. Ipswich. Southampton. Canterbury. Southwark. Langport. Stamford. Chester. Leicester. Chichester. Lewes. Thetford. Colchester. Lincoln. Wallingford. Crewkerne. London. Warminster. Cricklade. Lydford. Warwick. Derby. Maldon. Watchet. Dorchester. Malmesbury. Wilton. Dover. Norwich. Winchester. Exeter. Nottingham. Worcester. Gloucester. Oxford. York. Hastings. Rochester.

¹ See note 4, page 48.

Type I, variety a; Hildebrand A, variety a; British Museum Catalogue, Type I, variety a.





FIG. 10.—VARIETY OF HAROLD'S FIRST TYPE. ROYAL CABINET, STOCKHOLM.

Obverse.—Similar to the main type.

Reverse.—Similar to the main type, but with an inner circle added.

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1036.

The example illustrated as Fig. 10 reads:—

Obverse. -- +HAROLD RECX

Reverse. -+ LIFINE ON LINEOL

Mints represented:—

Lincoln.

Warwick.

"Mule" issue, Obverse type 1; Reverse type 2; Hildebrand B, variety b.





FIG. II.—"MULE" OF HAROLD'S FIRST AND SECOND TYPES. ROYAL CABINET, STOCKHOLM.

The example illustrated as Fig. 11 reads:-

Obverse. -+ HAROLD REX

Reverse. -+ EOLAMAN ON OEX

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1037 or 1038.

Mints represented:—

Canterbury.

Oxford.

"Mule" issue, Obverse Type 2; Reverse Cnut Type Hildebrand I; Hildebrand D, variety a; British Museum Catalogue IV, variety a.





FIG. 12.—" MULE" OF HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE WITH REVERSE OF ONE OF CNUT'S, ROYAL CABINET, STOCKHOLM.

The example illustrated as Fig. 12 reads :-

Obverse. -- +HAROLD REL

Reverse. -+ EDPALD DEALDA ON L

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1037 or 1038.

Mints represented:—

Lincoln.

London.

Type 2; Hildebrand B; British Museum Catalogue V, variety c; Hawkins 2.





FIG. 13.—HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE. H. A. PARSONS.

Obverse.—Helmeted bust to left in armour and with shield: in front, a sceptre.

Reverse.—A long cross voided, the limbs united at their bases by a circle enclosing a pellet. In each angle of the cross a fleur-de-lys between two pellets.

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1037 or 1038. The example illustrated as Fig. 13 reads:—

Obverse.—+HAROLD RELX
Reverse.—+LEOFNOÐ ON EE

Mints represented :-

Barnstaple. Hereford. Romney. Bath. Hertford. Salisbury. Huntingdon. Bedford. Shaftesbury. Bristol. Shrewsbury. Hythe. Buckingham. Ilchester. Southampton. "Iothab."1 Cambridge. Stafford. Canterbury. Ipswich. Stamford. Chester. Leicester. Stevning. Chichester. Lewes. Tamworth. Colchester. Lincoln. Thetford. Cricklade. London. Wallingford. Derby. Lydford. Warwick. Dorchester. Maldon. Watchet. Dover. Norwich. Wilton. Exeter. Nottingham. Winchester. Gloucester. Oxford. Worcester. Rochester. York. Hastings.

Type 2, variety a; Hildebrand B, variety a; British Museum Catalogue V.



FIG. 14.—VARIETY OF HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE. H. A. PARSONS.

Obverse.—Similar to the main type.

Reverse.—Similar to the main type, but the ornament in the angles is a fleur composed of three pellets.

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1037 or 1038. The example illustrated as Fig. 14 reads:—

Obverse.—+HAROLD RE

Reverse. -+ SPEGLII ON EOE

¹ See note 4, page 48.

Mints represented :-

Exeter. Bath. Oxford. Bristol. Gloucester. Salisbury. Stamford. Canterbury. Hastings. Wallingford. Chester. Launceston. Chichester. Leicester. Wilton. Colchester. Lincoln. York. London. Derby.

Derby. London.

Type 2, variety b; Hildebrand B, variety c; British Museum Catalogue VI.





FIG. 15.—VARIETY OF HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE. MAJOR P. CARLYON-BRITTON.

Obverse.—Similar to the main type but the outlines of the helmet are beaded.

Reverse.—Similar to the main type.

Probable date of issue, A.D. 1037 or 1038. The example illustrated as Fig. 15 reads:—

Obverse.—+HAR:LD R
Reverse.—+ERARIE ON DEF

Mints represented:

Cambridge. Colchester. Lincoln. Thetford.

In addition to the more or less intentional varieties above enumerated there are a few minor deviations from type which should have a passing notice. One is represented in the British Museum Catalogue as Type V, variety a, and in Hawkins as Type 3. It is an engraver's error and was fully dealt with and explained as No. 10 in the previous list. See Fig. 2. Another minor variety is that given in the British Museum Catalogue as Type V, variety b, Fig. 16. It

differs from the main type in the substitution of a trefoil of pellets for a fleur-de-lys in one quarter only, instead of in all four. A further





FIG. 16.—VARIETY OF HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE. TREFOIL OF PELLETS INSTEAD OF THE LYS IN ONE QUARTER. BRITISH MUSEUM.

departure is to be noticed in Fig. 17, which has a trefoil of pellets instead of a fleur-de-lys as the head of the sceptre and reverse as variety a of this type.





FIG. 17.—VARIETY OF HAROLD'S SECOND TYPE. TREFOIL-HEADED SCEPTRE AND REVERSE AS VARIETY a. H. A. PARSONS.

Previous writers on the coin-types of Harold I not only have been led into error regarding the number of issues of coins of that monarch through a too insular and superficial view of the times, with a result that, as we have seen, the mere name of Harold on a coin has been regarded as sufficient to warrant an attribution to Britain, but through the absence of a just estimate of the history of the time have accepted the inference that Harold's coinage for all England commenced with, or soon after, the death of his father, Cnut the Great. Both history and the coins themselves, or at least those of Harthacnut, indicate that the reign of Harold I is divisible into two parts, namely, his rule over Northern England only, to A.D. 1037, and over all England from 1037 to his death in A.D. 1040. It was no doubt Cnut's intention to leave his most important kingdom to his only legitimate son, Harthacnut, Harold's half brother, even if it was not his idea so to bequeath the whole of his empire. circumstances did not permit any such peaceful solution to the matter, for Harthacnut's war against Magnus of Norway prevented

his presence in England at the crucial time of the assembly of the Witan to consider a successor on the death of Cnut in A.D. 1035; and the influence of his mother, Emma of Normandy, and of Godwin the great Earl of Wessex, who espoused his cause, was sufficient only to secure his accession to Southern England, as detailed in my account of the coins of Harthacnut,1 and Harold was left with the northern half of the kingdom, roughly speaking, the country north of the Thames. For the coinage of this part of Harold's reign we must first consider the last issue of Cnut, which, on various grounds which need not be reviewed here, can be shown to be the type with four ovals on the reverse. This type of Cnut is described in Hildebrand as Type K, and in the British Museum Catalogue as Type XX. It is of very rare occurrence, and the numerous finds of coins of the period do not lead us to think that a greater proportion of specimens of it, as compared with the others, will be disclosed by finds of the future. The probability is, therefore, that this last type of Cnut was issued just before the death of the great king-who seems to have passed away very suddenly, for he was on one of his regular progresses through the country at the time—and that the design of the coinage, which, at least in its reverse, is quite distinct from any previous issue, was not abandoned when Harold and Harthacnut were placed in possession of England. In other words, the design of Cnut's last coinage must have been continued by these two monarchs as their first issue, although the draping of the bust on most examples of the relative issue of Harold was slightly different from that on the issue of Cnut and Harthacnut. In my treatise on the Anglo-Saxon coins of Harthacnut² I put forward reasons for concluding that an immediate recoinage was ordered after the death of Cnut, a decision which was rendered the more easy of accomplishment since the continuance of Cnut's last type involved no discussion, or consideration of a new design for the new coinage; the difference between the relative issues of the three kings, Cnut, Harthacnut, and Harold I being, in the main, that of name only.

¹ British Numismatic Journal, 1915, pp. 39 and 40.

² *Ibid.*, pp. 40-43.

That the initial, or "four-oval," type of Harold I was still in circulation after A.D. 1037 when, owing to the continued absence of Harthacnut in Denmark, the Saxons of Southern England declared in favour of a reunion of the country under the sceptre of Harold I, is amply proved by the presence in our cabinets of coins of the fouroval type bearing Harold's name from the mints of Southern England, but as it is not now possible, seemingly, to divide the coins of this type of Harold I from the northern mints into the period before and after A.D. 1037, the whole body of coins must be considered as one issue, which I have designated Type 1. The reasons which provoked an immediate coinage by Harold and Harthacnut on the death of their father Cnut apply with equal force to the time of Harold's succession to all England, and no doubt an immediate issue of dies bearing Harold's name was made to the southern mints after his coronation as monarch of all England. The question, however, of the issue of coins of an entirely new design could not have been long delayed, because Harold's second and only other type is of more frequent occurrence than his first, with but very little time left for its issue, as events happened. Further, the prevailing illiteracy of the people, whether free or serfs, carried with it the necessity for, or at least desirability of, a pictorial exhibition of Harold's accession to the reunited throne, and this is given in an entirely new design, with a sceptre added on the obverse. I would therefore place the issue of Harold's second type to the end of A.D. 1037, or beginning of A.D. 1038, and to the same date should be allocated the two "mule" issues known of the reign, one of which, Fig. 11, is fittingly composed of an obverse of Type I with a reverse of Type 2; the other, Fig. 12, being an anomalous issue made up of an obverse of Type 2 with a reverse of Cnut's Type I in Hildebrand, Type XVII in the British Museum Catalogue. That type was undoubtedly the penultimate issue of Cnut and, counting that king's last or four-oval type as one with the similar issue of Harold I, it will be seen that the "mule" issue under discussion ignores one type of money. This sort of anomalous "mule" coin is known of both prior and subsequent issues of money of the period. There seems little doubt that the confusion arising

out of a great recoinage was made the occasion of the use by some moneyers of obsolete dies and, although such a practice naturally resulted chiefly in the muling of two consecutive issues of coins, the muled specimens of nearly all periods of our numismatic history prove that dies of non-consecutive issues were occasionally utilised.

A connecting link between the last issue of Harold I and the coinage of Harthacnut of his second regnal period is furnished by the overstruck coin illustrated as Fig. 15 in my treatise on the Anglo-Saxon coins of Harthacnut.¹ It will be seen from that work that it is a coin of Harold's Type 2 with the name of the king changed to Harthacnut, and it was probably issued in the interregnum March to June, 1040 A.D., between the death of Harold I and the accession of Harthacnut.

As in the case of Harthacnut, so under the present reign, no reliable deductions, so far as the sequence of the types is concerned, can be made from the records of finds of coins which have chiefly occurred abroad in the Scandinavian countries. It seems clear from the records of these finds, as of those in this country, that the types were, even in England, kept long in circulation, and it by no means follows that a fresh issue of coins gained an ascendancy in numbers over prior issues, still in circulation, which had been struck at times of great minting activity. Sufficient evidence, however, in other directions has, it is hoped, been adduced to show not only what real types were issued by Harold I, but their order.

The following is a list of all the mint readings I have been able to collate. It is doubtful whether it is exhaustive, for every fresh find discloses new, if minor, variants; and a few of the readings, mainly of Lincoln and Stamford, may be continental imitations. Readings in lists of Anglo-Saxon coins which are almost certainly foreign I have omitted.

¹ British Numismatic Journal, 1915, pp. 37 and 44.

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
I	Barnstaple	2	+HAROLD REC	+ÆLFGAR ONN BEA
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Bath	2	+NARLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD R +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROROLD R +HAROLD REC Two pellets above	+ÆGELMÆR ON BAÐ +ÆLFPIG ON BAÐA +ÆLLMÆR ON BAÐA +ÆLLMÆR ON BAÐA +PÆDELL ON BAÐAN +PÆDELL ON BA +PÆDELL ON BA +PÆDELL ON BAÐ +PÆDELL ON BAÐ
11 12 13		2 var. a	the bust, +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+ÆLMÆR ON BAÐA +PÆDEL ONN BAÐA +PEDEL ONN BAÐ
14 15 16 17 18 19	Bedford	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLOLD RE +HAROLD RECX AN +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC	+LEOFÐEGEN ON BED +ÆLLMAN ON BED +LEOFÐEGN O BE +LEOFPINE ON BED +SPOTA ONN BEI +SPOTE ONN BED +SPOTE ONN BED
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Bristol	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RE +HADLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC	+ÆGELPINE ON BRIC +EGELPINE ON BRICE +LEOFPINE ON BR +LEOFPINE ON BRIC +SÆPINE ON BRIC +SÆPINE ON BRICS +SÆPINE ON BRICST +ÆLFPARD ON BRI +ÆLFPERD ONN BRI +ÆLFPERD ONN BRI +ÆLFPERD ON BRIC +LEOFPINE ON BRIC +LEOFPINE ON BRIC +LEOFPINE ON BRIC +SÆPINE NN BRIC +SÆPINE ON BRIC +DVLNOÐ ON BRIC

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
39 40 41	Bristol, contd.	2 2 var. <i>a</i>	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RE +AHROLD REX	+PVLFPINE ON BRIE +PVLPIINE ON BRIE +PVLPIINE ON BRIE
42 43	Buckingham	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+BRIHTPINE ON BV +LEOFPINE ON BV
44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 57	Cambridge	2 2 var. b	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆLFPIG ONN GRANT +EDPACER ON GRANT +EDPACER ON GRANTE +OSGET ON GRANTE +PVLFPINE ON GRANT +ÆLFPI ON GRANT +ÆLFPIG ON GRAN +STIRCEERE GRA +STIRCEERE GRA +PVLFPINE O GRA +PVLFPINE ON GRA +PVLPINE ON GRA +PVLPINE ON RAT +PVLPINE ON GRA
58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 80	Canterbury	2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX	+ÆLFRED ON EEN +ÆLFRED ON CEN +ÆLFRIC ONN CENT +BRIHTRED ON CEN +BRIHTRED ON CEN +CALDEPINE ON CENT +CETELL ON CENTPA +CYTEL ONN CENTP +LEFENAÐ ON CAN +LEOFNON ON CENT +LEOFPINE ON CENT +LIFINC ON CENTPA +PINEDÆIG ON CENT +PINEDÆIG ON CENT +PVLFPII ON CENTP +PVLFPII ON CEN +ÆLFRED ONO CEN +ĞYLDPINE O CE +CYTEL ONN CEN +CYTEL ONN CEN

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90	Canterbury, contd.	2 var. α Mule $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathrm{Obv.} \ \mathrm{I} \\ \mathrm{Rev.} \ \mathrm{2} \end{array} \right.$	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HADD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RX +HAROLD RX	+LEFSTAN O CEN +LEOFNOÐ ON CE +LEOFNOÐ ON CE +LEOFSTAN O CE +SVNDEID ON C +PVLNOÐ ON CEN +PVLPIG ON CENT +PVLSTAN ON CEN +PVLFPINE O CE +PVLFPII ON CENT
91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123	Chester	2	+HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REL	+ÆLFSIGE ON LEICEC¹ +ÆLFSIIGE ON LEICE¹ +ÆLFSIIGE ON LEICE¹ +ÆLFPINE ON LEICE¹ +ÆLFPINE ON LEICE¹ +EROC ON LEICES¹ +GILACRIS ON LEI¹ +GILLACRIS ON LEI¹ +LEOFPIG ON LEGECE¹ +LEOFPIG ON LEGECE¹ +LEOFPIG ON LEGECE¹ +LEOFPINE ON LEICE¹ +SNEL ON LEICES¹ +SNEL ON LEICES¹ +SPEGEN ON LEICE¹ +SPEGEN ON LEICE¹ +ÆLFSIGE ON LEIC¹ +ÆLFSIGE ON LEIC¹ +CILLE ON LEICES¹ +CROC ON LEICE¹ +CROC ON LEICE¹ +LEOFNOÐ ON LEI¹ +LEOFPINE ON LEIC¹ +SNELL ONN LEIC¹ +SNELL ONN LEIC¹

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
124 125 126 127 128	Chester, contd.	2	+HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REE +HAROD REE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+SVMERLED O LE +SPARTINC ON LEIC¹ +SPERTII ON LEGI¹ +PVLNOÐ O LEIC¹ +PVLPNE ON LEIÐG
29 30		2 var. a	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+SPERTINE ON LEIL1 +SPERTINE ON LEIL1
31 32 33 34 35 36	Chichester	1 2 2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REEX A +HAROLD REEX A +HAROLD REE +HAROLD RE	+ÆLFRIC ON CICES +LEOFRIC ON CICEST +ÆLFRIC O CICE +ÆLFRIC ON CICE +GODRIC ON CICE +GODA ONN CICE
37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	Colchester	2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX	+GODRIC ON COLEC +GODRIC ON COLECES +GODRIC ON COLECES +PVLPINE ON COLECE +GODRIC ON COLE +GORIC ON CONC +PVLFPINE ON CO +PVLLFPINE O COL +PVLPINE ON COL +ACLECE ON COL
47 48	Crewkerne	2 var. <i>b</i>	Unascertained. +HAROLD REX	+PVLPNE ON COL +BRIHTRIC ON CRV
49 50 51	Cricklade	1 2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROD RELX	+ÆGELPINE ON ERO +ÆLFPINE ON ERO +ÆLFPIINE ON ERO
52 53 54 55 56	Derby	I	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HARLD RELX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX	+BLACAN ON DEORBI +BLACAMON ON DEORE +SPERTINC ON DEOR +SPERTINC ON DEOR +SPERTINC ON DER +PVLFEH ON DEORB
57 58 59 60 61 62 63	7	2	+HADDD REX +HADDD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆLFPINE ON DEO +ÆL EOR³ +GODDIE ON DEO +GODRIE ON DEO +SPERTINE ON DE +SPERTINE ON DEO

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
64 65 66 67	Derby, contd.	2 2 var. <i>a</i>	+HAROLLD REX +HARLD REEX +HARLD REEX +HAROLD REX	+SPRTINE ON DEO +SPRTINE ON DEO +PERTINE OI DEO +GODRIE ON DEO
68 69 70 71 72 73	Dorchester	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLLD REX	+ÆLRIC ON DORCE +ÆLRIC ON DORCE +EONRED O DOR +GODPINE O DOR +GONPINE O DOR +GONPINE O DOR +HPATAMAN O DOR
175 176 177 178 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190	Dover	2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX	+BOGA ONN DOFRAIN +BOGA ONN DOFRAN +BOGA ON DOFRAN +BOGA ONN DOFRAN +BOGA ONN DOFRENI +EDPINE ON DOFRAN +EDPINEE ON DOFRAN +EDPINEE ON DOFRAN +BOGA ONN DO +BOGA ON DOFR +BOGA ON DOFR +CINSTAN ON DO +CVNSTAN ON DO +CVNSTAN ON D +EDPINE ON DOFR +EDPINE ON DOFR +EDPINE ON DOFR +CONTROL +CONTRO
192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204	Exeter	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX	+CÆRLA ON ECXEC +CÆRLA ON ECXEC +EDMÆR ON ECXEC +EDMÆR ON ECXEC +EDSIGIE ON ECXEC +HÆRRA ON ECXEC +HÆRRA ON ECXEC +PVLNON ON ECXE +PVLNOÐ ON ECXE +EDVER ON ECX +EDMÆR ONN ECX +EDMÆR ON ECX +EDMÆR ON ECXE +EDMÆR ON ECXE +EDMÆR ON ECXE +EDMÆR ON ECXE

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
206 207 208 209 210 211	Exeter, contd.	2	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HROLOD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX	+HVNNA ONN EAC LEOFPINE ON E +LEOFDINE ON E +MANLEOF ON ECX +MANLEOF ON EX +PVLNOĐ ON ECX
212 213 214 215	*	2 var. a	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC	+PVLNOD ON ECX +EDMÆR ON ECX +EDMÆR ON ECX +HVNNA ON EAC
216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225	Gloucester	1 2 2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC	+ÆGELRIC ON GLE +ÆLFSIIE ON GLE +ÆLRIC ON GLEP +GODRIC ON GLEP +GODRIC ON GLEP +GODRIC ON GLEP +LEOFN ON GLEP +LEOFNOÐ ON GLEP +PVLPARD ON GLE +ÆLRIC ONN GLE
226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235	Hastings	2 2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+ÆLFPERD ON HÆST +BRID ON HÆSTINE +CINEPNI ON HÆSTNC +EDPENE ON HÆST +ÆLFPER ON HÆ +ÆLFPERD ON HÆ +ÆLFPERD ON HÆS +BRIDD O HÆSTIN +LIFINC ON HÆS +LIFINC ON HÆS
236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247	Hereford	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REZ +HAROLD REZ	+ELEPIG ONN HEREFO +ELEPIG ON HEREFOR +LEFFENOÐ ON HE +LEOFNOÐ ON HERE +CRDRIC ONN HEREF +ORDRIC ON HEREF +ORDRIC ON HEREF +PVLSIGE ON HERE +PV EREF³ +PVLSIGEE ON HEREF +ERNPI ON HEREF +ERNPII ONN HEREF

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
248 249 250 251 252 253	Hereford, contd.	2	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX A +HAROLD RECX A +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC	+LEOFENAÐ ON HE +LEOFNOÐ O HER +ORDRIC ON HER +SÆDEMAN O HER +PVLSIGE ON HER +PVLSII ONN HER
254 255 256 257 258 259	Hertford	2	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+DEORSIE ON HEOR +DEORSIG O HERT +DEORSII ON HEOR +GODMAN O HEO +GODMAN OI HEO +GODMAN ON HEOR
260 261 262 263 264 265	Huntingdon	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RELX AN +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX A +HAROLD RELX EN	+PVLFPINE ON HVNT +PVLFPINE ON HVNTAN +PVLFPI ON HVNT +PVLPNE ON HVN +PVLPII ON HVN +PVLPII ON HVN
266 267	Hythe	2 .	+HAROLD REC +NVDOD REX ¹²	+EDRIC ON HĐE +SERNE ON HEID
268 269	Ilchester	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆGELPINE ON GIFE +GODDRIE ON GIF
270 271 272	" Iothab "4	I 2	+HAROL REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+LEOFMÆR ON IOÐAB +LEOMÆR ON IOÐ +LEOMÆR ON IOÐA
273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285	Ipswich	2	+HAROLD R +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REX +HAODD RE +HAROROLD R +HAROLD RELX	+LIFINE ON GIPE +LIFINE ON GIPE +LIFINE ON GIPES +LIFINE ON GIPES +PIDFARA ON GIPES +PIDFARE ON GIPES +PIDFARE ON GIPES +ÆLBRIHT ON GIP +ELBRIHT ON GIP +LIFINE ONN GIP +LIFINE ON GIPE +PIDFARA ON GIP +PIDFARA ON GIP

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
286 287 288 289	Langport ⁵	I	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLLD REX	+ÆGELPINE ON LAC +ÆLFPERD ON LANDC +ÆLFPERD ON LANDC +ÆLFPERD ON LANDC
290	Launceston	2 var. <i>a</i>	+HAROLD R:EED	+GAPINE ON LAHZE
291 292 293 294 295 296	Leicester	1 2 2 var. <i>a</i>	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+PVLNOÐ ON LEHR ⁶ +SÆPINE ON LEHR ⁶ +SÆPINE ON LEIR ⁶ +PVLNOÐ ON LEH ⁶ +PVLSTAN O LEHR ⁶ +PVLSTAN ON LEH ⁶
297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304	Lewes	I 2	+HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+EDPERD ON LÆPEE +NORÐMAN ON LÆP +EDPARD ON LÆP +EDPERD ON LÆPE +EDPINE ON LÆPE +GOPINE ON LÆPE +NORÐMAN ON LÆ +NORÐMAN O LÆP
305 306 307 308 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 320 321 322 323 324 325 326	Lincoln	I	+HAROLD REX	+ÆLFNOÐ ON LNEOL +ASFERÐ ON LINEOL +EOLGRIM ON LINE +EONRIH ON LINEOL +EONRIM ON LINEOL +EOVRIM ON LINEOL +EDRIE ON LINEOL +EDPINE ONN LINEOL +GODRIE ON LINEOL +GODRIE ON LINEOL +HARÐAENVT ON LIN +HARÐAENVT ON LIN +HARÐEENVT ON LIN +LEFDM ON LINEOLI +LEFRI

Vo.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
278 90 33 2 3 3 3 3 3 5 6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	Lincoln, contd.	I var. a	+HAROLD RELX A +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REX +HAROLDLD R +HAROLDLD R +HAROLDLD R +HAROLDLD R -HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+LEOFPINE ON LINEOL +LIFINE ON LINEOL +LIFINE ON LINEOLL +NAVDMN ON LINEOL +OSFERD ON LINEOL +OSFERD ON LINEOL +OSFERD ON LINEOL +OSERD ON LINEOL +OSLAE ON LIN +OSLAE ON LINEOL +ODBERAN ON LINE +ODBERAN ON LINE +ODBERAN ON LINE +SYMERLIDA ON LIN +SYMERLIDA ON LIN +SYMERLIDA ON LIN +SYMERLIDA ON LIN +SYMERLIDA ON LINE +SPAFA ON LINEOL +SPARTEFRAND ON LIN +SPARTEFRAND ON LIN +SPERTBRAND ON LIN +SPERTBRAND ON LIN +SPERTBRAND ON LIN +DVRSTAN ON LINEOL +PADLOS ON LINEOL +PADLOS ON LINEOL +PAELRÆFEN ON LINEOL +PAELRÆFEN ON LINEOL +PADLOS ON LINEOL

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse,	Reverse.
72 73 74 75 76 77 78 81 82 83 84 85 88 88 89 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	Lincoln, contd.	2	+HARLDOLD REEX +HAROLD REX +HADROLD REX +HADROLD REX +HADLD REX +HADLD REX +INADOD DREX +INADOD DREX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX	+ELFPIGE O LINCO +GODRIC ON LIN +GODRIC ON LINE +GODRIC ON LINE +LEOCPIG OII LIC +LECPINE ON LIC +LEEPINE O LINC +LEEPINE O LINC +LEFNOD O LINC +LEFPIGE ON LIN +LEFPIGE ON LIN +LEFPIGE ON LIN +LEFPIGE ON LINC +LEFPIGE ON LINC +LEOFPIGE ON LINC +LEOFPIGE ON LINC +LEOFPIGE ON LINC +LEOFPIGE ON LINC +LOSPIGE ON LINC +SOMVND ON LINC +OSMVND ON LINC +OSMVND ON LINC +OSMVND ON LINC +ODERN ON LINC +SVMERL MO LII +SVMERL MO LII +SVMERL MO LII +SVMERL DON LI +S

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
417 418 419 420 421 422 423	Lincoln, contd.	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX A +HARLD RE Unascertained +NVDLD REX +NVDLD REX +NVDLD REX	+PVLBRN O LINE +PVLBRN O LINE +PVLNOD ON LNL +PVLNOD ON LINE +PVLEEET O LINE +PVLEEET O LINEO +PVLEEET O LINO
424		Mule: Obv. Type 2. Rev. Cnut, Hild. type I.	+HAROLD RE	+OÐRIM ON LIINE
425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436		2 var. a	+HAROLD RELEX +NADOLD REX +HAROLD XX +HAROLD X +HAROLDL REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REED +HAROLD REIX +NADOLD REX +NADOLD REX +HADD REX	+ÆLFNOÐ ON LINEL +EOLGRIM ON LI +LEOFRIE ONN LINE +LEOFPIG ONN LINE +OÐNRIM ON LIEL +OÐRIM ONN LINE +OÐRIM ON LINEL +SPRTIN ON LINEOL +PVLBEORN ON IE +PVLEET O LNE
437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459	London	I	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX	+ÆLFNOÐ ON LVND +ÆLFNOÐ ON LVND +ÆLFNOÐ ON LVND +ÆLFNOÐ ON LVNDE +ÆLFRED ON LVNDE +ÆLFRIC ONN LVNDE +ÆLFRIC ON LVNDEN +ÆLFPINE ON LVNDEN +ÆLFPOLD ON LVNDE +ÆLFPOLD ON LVNDE +ÆLFPOLD ON LVND +ÆLFNOÐ ON LVND +ÆLFNOÐ ON LVND +ÆREMAN ON LVN +BRIHTMÆR ON LV +BRIHTMÆR ON LV +BRIHTMÆR ON LV +BRIHTMÆR ON LV +BRVN ON LVNDENE +BRVN ON LVNDENE

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
.60 .61 .62 .63 .64 .65 .66 .66 .70 .77 .78 .77 .78 .77 .78 .77 .78 .81 .82 .83 .84 .85 .88 .89 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .9	London, contd.	1	+HAROLD RECX	+BRVNMAN ON LVND +CÆRENAN ON LVND +CÆRENAN ON LVND +CINEPIG ON LVND +CINEPOLD ON LVND +CINEPOLD ON LVND +CINEPOLD ON LVND +CINEPOLD ON LVNDE +CINEPOLD ON LVNDE +CORF ONN LVNDENE +CORF ONN LVNDENE +CORF ONN LVNDENE +DVDDINC ON LVND +EADPOLD ON LVNDE +EDHIE ON LVNDEN +EDRÆD ON LVNDEN +EDRÆD ON LVNDEN +EDRÆD ON LVNDEN +EDRIC ON LVNDEN +EDRIC ON LVNDEN +EDRIC ON LVNDEN +EDPIG ON LVND +FÆREMAN ON LVD +FÆREMAN ON LVD +FÆREMAN ON LVND +GODMAN ON LVND +GODMAN ON LVND +GODPINE ON LVND +GOLDSIGE ON LVN +COLDSIGE ON LVN +COLDSIGE ON LVN +COFRED ON LVN +LEOFRED ON LVND +LEOFRIC ON LVND +LEOFRIC ON LVND

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
505 507 8 509 5 511 2 513 514 515 517 8 519 5 521 2 2 3 4 515 5 517 5 518 5 521 5 522 5 522 6 523 5 533 5 535 5 537 8 541 542 543 544 545 6 547 8 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 548 5	London, contd.	2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC	+LEOFRIC ON LVNDE +LEOFSTAN ON LVND +LEOFSTAN ON LVND +LEOFSTAN ON LVND +LEOFPINE ON LVNDE +LEOFPINE ON LVNDE +LEOFPINE ON LVNDE +LEORIC ON LVNDE +LIFINC ON LVNDE +DERMAN ON LVND +DERMAN ON LVND +DVDINEI ON LVNDE +PIDIA ON LVNDE +PVLFPINE ON LVN +PVLFPINE ON LVN +PVLFPINE ON LVN +PVLFPINE ON LVN +PVLFAR ON LVND +PVNSIGE ON LVND +PVNSIGE ON LVND +PVNSIGE ON LVND +PVNSIGE ON LVND +BRHTMÆR O LV +BRIHTMÆR O LV +BRIHTMÆR O LV +BRIHTMÆR O LV +BRIHTMÆR ON LV +BRVNGAR ON LV

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
490 1 2 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	London, contd.	2	+HAROLD RECX	+BRVNGAR ON LV +BRVNGAR O LVN +BRVNGAR O LVN +BRVNGAR O LVN +BRVNGAR O LVN +COOLTSIG O LV +CORF ON LVNDE +CORF ON LVNDENE +CORF ON LVNDENE +CORFF ON LVN +CO

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
594 595 597 598 599 560 560 560 560 560 560 560 560 560 560	London, contd.	2	HHAROLD RE HHAROLD REC	+GODPINEE ON LV +GOLDSIE ON LVN +GOLSIGE ON LVN +GOLSII ON LVND +GOLSIIGE ON LV +GOLSIIGE ON LV

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
639 640 641 642 6643 6644 6646 6647 6651 6653 6654 6656 6656 6657 6668 6670 6671 6673 6674 6673 6674 6673	London, contd.	Mule: Obv.	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC Unascertained. +HAROLD REC Unascertained. +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX	+LIFFINE ON LVND +LIFFINE ON LVND +LIFINE ON LVN +LIFRED ON LVN +PNSIEE ON LVN +PNSIEE ON LVN +PNSIEE ON LVN +PNSIIE ON LVN +PVLFPIE ON L +PVLFPIE ON L +PVLFPIE ON LVND +PVLSTN ON LVND +PVLSTN ON LVND +PVLSTN ON LVND +PVNSIE ON LVN +PVNSIEE ON LVND
		Type 2. Rev. Cnut. Hild. type 1		
676 677		2 var. a	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+EDPALD DEALDA ON LV
678		2 , 41. 16	+HAROLD REL	+BRIHTMÆR ON LV
679	C H. Line		+HAROLD REC	+EOLDSIGE ON L
580	FIGURE STATE		+HAROLD RECX	+EORFF ONN LVN
681			+HAROLD REL	+EORRF ONN LVND
682			+HAROLD REEX	+EDPINE ON LVND

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
583 584 585 586 587	London, contd.	2 var. a	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+GODRIC ON LVN +GOLSIIGE ON LV +LEOFRED ON LV +LEOFRED O LVN +LIFN ONN LVN
588 589	Lydford	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC	+ÆLFRIE ON LYDAF +ÆLFPINE ON LYDA
б90 б91 б92 б93	Maldon	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RICX +HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REC	+LEOFÐEGEN ON MEL ¹ +PVLLFPINE ON MÆLD +GODMAN ON MEL ¹⁰ +GODMAN ON MEL ¹⁰
694	Malmesbury	I	+HAROLD REX A	+HVNNA ON MELMES
695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 707 708 709 711 711 711 711 711 711 711 711 711 71	Norwich	2	+HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC HAROLD REC HAROLD REC HAROLD REC Unascertained. HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX	+ÆFICE ON NORÐPIC +ÆLFFPALD ON NOR +ÆLFFPALD ON NOR +ÆLFFPALD ON NOR +ÆLFPINE ON NORÐPI +ÆLFPINE ON NORÐPII +ÆLFPOLD O NORÐPII +MANA ON NORÐPII +MANA ON NORÐPII +MANA ON NORÐPII +ÆLFPOLD O NORÐ +ALFPOLD O NORÐ +ALFPOLD O NOR +BOGA ONN NO +LEOFRIC ON NOR +LEOFPINE ON NORÐ +LEOFPINE O NORÐ +LEOFPINE ON NORÐ +LEOPINE ON NORÐ +LEOPINE ON NORÐ +MANIA ON NORÐ +MANA ON NORÐ +MANNA ON NORÐ

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
723 724 725 726 727 728	Nottingham	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +NAROD REX	+BLACAMAN ON SNOT +SÆGRIM ON SNOTIN +SÆIGRIM ONN SNOT +BLACAMAN O SNO +BLACAMAN O SNO +BLACAMAN O SNO +SÆGRIM ON SNO
730 731 732 733 734 735	Oxford	Mule: Obv., 1. Rev., 2.	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+E N XANA +GODPINE ON OCXE +GODPINE ON OXCN +LEOFPINE ON OCX +LIFNIC ONN COXSC +COLAMAN ON OCX
736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 750 751 752 753 754 755 756		2 var. a	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX	+ÆGELPIG ON OEX +ÆGLRIE ON OEX +ÆLFPINE ON OEX +ÆLMÆR ON OEXE +ÆLMÆR ON OEXE +ÆLMÆR ON OEXE +EOLAMAN . OEX +EOPIIG ONN OEX +GODPIINE ON OE +GODPIINE ON OEX +GODPIINE ON OEX +LEOFPINE ON O +LEOPINE ON OEX +LIFINE ON OEX +LIFINE ON OEXE +LIFINE ON OXAN +LIFINE ON OXAN +LIFINE ON OXAN +LIFINE ON OXEE +AELPIG ONN ONX
75 <i>7</i> 758	Rochester	I 2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC	+ÆLFE ONN RONROFEI +GODPIIN ON ROE
759 760 761 762	Romney	I 2	+HAROD RECX A +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC	+PVLNOĐ ON RVME +EDMÆR ONI RVM +PVLNOĐ ON RVM +PVLNOĐ ON RVM

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770	Salisbury	I 2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆLFRED ON ZE +ÆLFRED ON SEREB +GODPINE ON SERE +PINSTAN ON SÆR +PINSTAN ON SÆR +PINSTAN ON SER +PINSTANIC ON SERB +ÆLFRED ON SER
771 772 773 774 775 776		2 var. <i>a</i>	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX	+GODPINE ON SE +GODPINE ON SER +PINSTAN ON SE +PINSTAN ON SER +ÆLFRED ONN SER +GODPINE ON SER
777 778 779 780	Shaftesbury	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +NIOD REE +HAROLD REEX	+ÆGELRIC ON SCEFT +LIFSTAN ON SCE +PVLFRIC ON SEET +PVLFRIC ON SEFT
781 782 783 784 785 786	Shrewsbury	1	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+LEFSTAN ON SERO +LEOFSTAN O SEROB +LEOFSTAN ON SERO +PVLFGET ONN SEROB +PVLFRED ON SEROB + NE ON SER ²
787 788 789 790 791 792		2	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RE +	+LEOFSTAN O SE +LEOFPNE ON SEO +LEOBE ³ +PVFGT ON SEOB +PVFGT ON SEOB +PVLFRD O SEOB
793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802	Southampton	2	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX	+ÆLFPINE ON HAM +ÆLFPINE ON HAMTV +LEEOFPINE ON HAM +ÆLFPINE ON HAM +ÆLFPINE ON HAM +ÆLPINE ON HAM +ELFPINE O HAM +ELFPINE ON HAM +LEEOFPINE O HAM +LEEOFPINE ON HAM
802 803 804			+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+LEFPNE ON HAM ⁷ +LEOFPIINE O HAM

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
805 806 807 808 809	Southwark	1	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX	+LEOFRIE ONN SVÐ +LEOFRIE ONN SVÐG +LEOFRIE ON SVÐGE +LIFINE ONN SVÐG +LIFINE ON SVÐGEEP
810 811 8 12	Stafford	2	+HAROD RELX +HAROD RELX +HAROLD RELX	+ÆLFRIC ON STÆF +ÆLFRIC ONN STF +ÆLFRIC ONN STF
813 814 815 816 817 818 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839	Stamford	I	+HAROLD REE +HAROLD REI +HAROLD REI +HAROLD REI +HAROLD REI +HAROLD REX +HARORD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX	+BRVNPINE ON STA +BRVNPINE ON SA +BRVNPINE ON STA +BRVNPINE ON STA +BRVNPINE ON STA +FÆRGRIM ON STAN +FARGRIM ON STANF +FARGRIM ON STANF +GODRIC ON STANFO +GODPINE ON STANFO +GODPINE ON STANFOR +LEFECDEI ON STAN +LEFECDEI ON STAN +LEFECDEI ON STAN +LEFRIC ON STAN +LEFRIC ON STAN +LEFRIC ON STANFO +LEFRIC ON STANFO +LEFRIC ON STANFO +LEFRIC ON STANFO +LEFRIC ON STANF +LEOFDÆII ON STANF +LEOFDÆII ON STANF +LEOFDÆII ON STANF +LEOFRIC ON STANF
840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847			+HAROLD REX A +HAROLD REI +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD RELX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+LIFNEE ON STANFOR +OSPARD ON STANF +SPERT ONN STANFOFO +SPERT ON SANVO +DVRSTA ON STAFO +DVRSTAN ON STANFO +DVRSTAN ON STANFO +DVROLF ON STANFO

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
348 349 350 351 355 355 355 365 366 366 366 366 366 366	Stamford, conid.	1 2 2	+HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX HAROLD REX Unascertained. +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD REEX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX	+ĐVROLF ONN STANFO +ĐVRVLF ON STANFO +AREIL ONN STA +AREIL ON STA +ARNEITEL ON STA +BL O STA ³ +BRNPINE ON STAI +BRVPI M-O STA +BRVPI ON STA +BRVNPINE ON STA +FARGRIM O STA +FÆRGRIM O STA +FÆRGRIM O STA +FARGRM O STA +GODRIE ON STA +GODRIE ON STA
70 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77		2 var. a	+HAROLDLD RE +HAROLDLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REE +HAROLD REX	+GODPINE OIN STA +GODPINE ON STA +GODPINE ON STA +GODPINE ON STA +GODPINE ON STA +LEFRIC ON STANF +LELPINE ON STA +SPART ON STA +SPART ON STAN +SPART ON STAN +SPERT ONN STA +DVRVLF ON STAN +DVRVLF ON STAN +DVRVLF ON STAN +AELFPNE ON STAN +AELFPNE ON STAN +BRVNPINE ON STAN +BRVNPINE ON STAN +BRVNPINE ON STAN +CASGRI ON STAN +CASGRI ON STAN +FARGRIM O STA +GODRIC ON STAN +GODRIC ON STAN +LEOFRE ON STAN

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
893 894 895	Stamford, contd.	2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REEE +HAROLD RIX	+SPART ON STAN +ĐVREET O STAN +PILRIM ON STAF
896 897	Steyning	2	+HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX	+FRIÐEPINE O STE +FRIÐEPINE O STE
898 899	Tamworth	2	+HARONLD REX +HARLD REX	+ALSANF ON TAM +ALSANF ON TAM
900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 949 958 968 978 978 978 978 978 978 978 97	Thetford	2	+HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX Unascertained. +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX -HAROLD RECX A +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX	+LEOFPNE ON ĐEO +LEOPINE ON ĐEOT

No.	Mint.	Туре.	Obverse.	Reverse.
935 9 3 6	Thetford,	2	+HAROLD REX Unascertained.	+SPERTINE O ĐE +PANE ON ĐETR
937		2 var. b	+HAR.LD R	+ERARIC ON ĐEF
938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952	Wallingford	2 var. a	+HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX	+ÆLPIG ONN PELING +ÆLPIG ONN PELINGA +ÆLPINEE ONN PELINN +BVRPINE ON PELII +ÆLFPINE ONN PELII +ÆLPIG ON PELIN +ÆLRIC ONN PEL +BVRPIINE ON PE +BVRPIINE O PELN +BVRPIINE O PELN +EDPED ON PELI +EDPERD ON PELI +LEOFPINE O PEL +LEOFPINE O PELI +LEOFPINE ON PELI +PVLPIINE O PELI +PVLPIINE O PELI +ÆLRIC ONN PELI
953 954 955 956		2 var. u	+HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX A +HAROLD REX	+ÆLPIG ON PELII +ÆLPINE ON PELII +EDPERD ON PEL
957	Warminster ⁹	I	+HAROLD REX	+PVLSTN ON PORIM
958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965	Warwick	I var. a 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REEX Unascertained. +HAROLD REE +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+GODD ON PÆRINEP +LEOFPIG ON PÆRINE +LEOFPII ON PÆRINE +GODA ON PÆRINE +LEOFRIE ON PÆR +LEOFPIG O PÆ +LEOFPIG O PÆR +LEOFPIG ON PÆR
966 967	Watchet	I 2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+GOTEILD ON PEED +GODEILDD ON PEE
968 969 970 971 972 973	Wilton	1 2 2 var. a	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +NAROLD RECX	+ÆLFSTAN ON PILTVN +ÆLFSTAN O PIL * +ÆLFSTAN ON PILT +GOLSIIG ON PIL +LIFSTAN ON PILT +ÆLFSTAN ONN PLIL +LIFING ONN PILT

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988	Winchester	I	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆSTANN ON PINCE +ÆGELRIC ON PINC +ÆGELRIC ON PINC +ÆLFRIC ON PINC +ÆLFPERD ON PINC +ÆLFPINE ON PINCE +BRVNSTAN ON PIN +GODPINE CE ON PI +GODPINE CEOC ON PI +GODPINE PIDI ON PI +LADMÆR ON PIN +LADMÆR ON PINC +SPILEMAN ON PINC
990 991 992 993 994 995			+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX	+PIDIA ONN PINCE +PIDIA ONN PINCESTR +PVDIA ON PINCEST +PVLNOÐ ON PINCE +PVLNOÐ ON PINCE +PYDIA ON PINCEST
996 997 998 999 000 001 002 003		2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆLPINE ON PINC +ÆLFINE ON PINC +ÆLFSTAN ON PINC +ÆLFPINE ON PINC +ÆLFPIG ON PINC +ÆLFPIG ON PINC +ÆLFPIG ON PINC +ÆLFPIG ON PINC
004 005 006 007 008 009 010			+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+ÆSTAN ON PIN +ÆSTAN ONN PIN +EDPINE ON PINE +EDPINE ON PINE +ESTAN ON PINE +GODPIINE ON PII
011 012 013 014 015 016 017			+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX	+GODPIINE ON PINC +GODPINE ON PINC +GOPINE ON PINC +LADMÆR ON PINC +LADMÆR ON PINC +LEFSTAN ON PINC +LEOFSTAN O PII +LEOFSTAN ON PINC +LEOFSTAN ON PINC

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032	Winchester, contd.	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD RECX	+LIIFINE ONN PINE +LVFERIE ON PINE +LVFRIE ON PIN +SÆPERD ON PINE +SPILEMAN ON PIN +SPILEMAN ON PIN +SPRAEVLF ON PI +PIDIA ON PINEE +PIDIA ON PINE +PIDIG ON PINE +PIDIG ON PINE +PVLNOÐ ON PINE
1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038	Worcester	2	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD RECX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC	+ÆGELPINE ON PIHR +LEOFSTAN ON PIHERE +LEOFSTAN ON PIHERA +.VFRIE ONN PIHRA +ÆGLPINE ON PIHR +ÆGLPINE O PIHR
1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1050 1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060 1061 1062	York	ī	+HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REX +HAROLD RE +HAROLD RE +HAROLD REX	+ÆGELPINE ON EOFER +ÆÐELPINE ON EO +ARCIL ON EOFERP +ARNCIL ON EOFER +ARNCITEL ON EOR +BEORN ON EOFER +BEORNN ON EOFERP +BEORNN ON EOFERP +BEORNN ON EOFERP +BEORNN ON EOFERP +CRVCAN ON EOFER +CRVCAN ON EOFER +DNFEOAM ON EOFER +DVFACAN ON EOFER +DVFACAN ON EOFER +DVRACAN ON EOFER +GRIMVLF ON EOFER +GRIMVLF ON EOFER +GRIMVLF ON EOFER +ISCVLA ON EOFER +OÐIN ON EOFER +SCVLA ONN EOFERP +SCVLA ONN EOFERPICE

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obverse.	Reverse.
No. 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1080 1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1091 1092 1093 1094 1095 1096 1097 1098		Type.	HAROLD REX HAROLD RE HAROLD RE HAROLD REX HAROLD REX HAROLD REC HAROLD RECX HAROLD RECX HAROLD REX HAROLD REX HAROLD REX HAROLD REX HAROLD REX HAROLD RECX HAROLD RECX HAROLD RECX HAROLD REC HAROLD REC HAROLD RECX HAROLD REC	Reverse. +STIREOL ON EOFRPIE +SPEGEN ON EOFER +SPEGEN ON EOFER +DVRGRIM ON EO +DVRGRIM ON EOF +DVRGRIM ON EOF +DVRGRIM ON EOFER +VEEDE ON EOFERP +VEEDE ON EOFERP +VEEDE ON EOFERP +PIÐERPINNE ON EO +PIÐERPINNE ON EO +PIÐERPINNE ON EO +AELFERE ON EOFI +ÆLFERE ON EOFI +BEORN ON EOFI +BODINE ON EOFI +BODINE ON EOFI +BODINE ON EOFI +BRMVLF ON EOFI +STIREOL ONN EOFI +STIREOL ONN EOFI +SPEGEN ON EOFI +SPEGEN ON EOFI +SPEGEN ON EOFI
1102 1103 1104 1105 1106 1107			+HAROLD REC +HAROLD REX +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC +HAROLD REC	+SPEGEN ON EOF +ĐVRGRIM ON EO +ĐVRGRIM ON EO +ĐVRGRIN ON EO +VCEDEE ON EOFE +PIĐERINE ONN EOF

No.	Mint.	Type.	Obve	erse.	Reverse	•
1108 1109 1110 1111 1112 1113 1114 1115 1116 1117 1118 1119 1120 1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136	York, contd.	2 var. a	+HAROLD		+ÆLFERE ON E +ÆLFPINE ON +AREILL ON E +AREILL ON E +BEORN ONN E +ERNGRIM ON +ERNGRIM ON +EÐELPINE ON +OÐINN ONN E +SEVLA ONN E +SEVLA ONN E +SEVLA ONN E +STIREOL ON E +SPEGEN ON E +SPEGEN ON E +SPEGEN ON E +VEDE ON E +VEDE ON E +VEDE ON E +VIEDE ON E +PIIÐERINE ON +PIIÐERINE ON +PIÐERINE O	EOE EOE EOF EOF EOF EOF EOF EOF EOF EOF

Notes.

- ¹ Erroneously given by *Hildebrand* to Leicester.
- ² Fragment.
- ³ Halfpenny.
- ⁴ This mint has been variously attributed to Jedburgh in Scotland, to Idbury in Oxfordshire, *Num. Chron.*, third series, vol. xv, 1895, and to Ythanburh, or Ythanceaster in Essex, *British Numismatic Journal*, vol. iv, 1907.
- ⁵ For the attribution to this mint see *British Numismatic Journal*, vol. vi, 1909. Given by *Hildebrand* to Lancaster. The present writer prefers the attribution to Langport.
 - ⁶ Erroneously given by *Hildebrand* to Chester.
 - ⁷ Reverse inscription retrograde.
 - 8 Broken.
- ⁹ Ascribed tentatively by *Hildebrand* to Warmington. For the attribution to Warminster see *British Numismatic Journal*, vol. vi, 1909.
- ¹⁰ Given by *Hildebrand* to Malmesbury. The evidence of the coins of Cnut and Edward the Confessor clearly shows, however, that the contraction MEL stands for Maldon, then Mældune. See also *British Numismatic Journal*, vol. x, 1913, pp. 12 and 13.
 - ¹¹ Obverse bust and inscription retrograde.
- ¹² The band across the helmet is omitted on this coin of Lincoln. It was found in Scandinavia, and is possibly a continental imitation.